About the Authors:

Wen-Chin Chang is Research Fellow at Center for Asia-Pacific Area Studies, RCHSS, Academia Sinica, Taiwan. She is an anthropologist and has conducted extensive fieldwork in Burma, Thailand and Yunnan. Her interest in this frontier area, composed of multipolities, multi-ethnicities, and continuous tension and creation of diverse cultures. She takes the perspective from below in writing ethnography of lives, of individualities, and of a migrant group beyond borders. She has published many journal articles, two coedited books: Chinese Circulations: Capital, Commodities, and Networks in Southeast Asia and Burmese Lives: Ordinary Life Stories under the Burmese Regime and a monograph: Beyond Borders: Stories of Yunnanese Migrants of Burma.

ရဲဟိန်းဆောင် is the Editor-in-Charge of the Yangon-based Myanmar Cultural Research Journal.

SiuSue Mark is a doctoral candidate with the research group Political Economy of Environment, Resources and Population at the International Institute of Social Studies, Erasmus University, the Hague. She has been living in Myanmar since 2008 and working on the country's land reform issues since 2011.

Saw Eh Htoo has been working as independent local consultant for aid agencies and local organizations since 2011. He received a Master of Arts in Anthropology from the University of Yangon and Master of Arts in Christian Studies from Myanmar Institute of Theology. His primary research interests and advocacy works are socio-cultural, peace building and rural development. He has conducted fieldwork in Rakhine State, Chin State, Shan State, Bago Region and Kayin

State. Currently, he is working as Executive Director at Kaw Lah Foundation, a local NGO in Myanmar.

Dr. Ne Lynn Zaw graduated from the Institute of Medicine II in 2006. He opened and operated a small clinic in the suburb of Moulmein between 2006-2016.

Mollie Pepper is pursuing a Ph.D. in sociology at Northeastern University. Her work focuses on gender and violence in the context of armed conflict and peacebuilding, with particular focus on transitional societies. Pepper's dissertation examines the role of ethnic women's organizations in Burma/Myanmar's ongoing political transition. Past work experience, including time as a humanitarian aid worker on the Thailand-Burma border, informs her research. She holds a MA in Law and Diplomacy from the Fletcher School, Tufts University. Forthcoming work includes a chapter on children displaced by conflict in Burma in *The Realities of Children in Armed Conflict: Theory, Method, and Practice* edited by Myriam Denov and Bree Akesson.

Eben I. Forbes is an independent consultant and researcher on urban poverty and land issues, based in Yangon, Myanmar. He began his career in New York, working for the city government as a housing specialist for homeless adults. Years later he earned his master's degree in International Affairs from Columbia University. In 2003, he moved overseas to work with the urban poor in India, Nicaragua and then Myanmar where he was Program Officer with UN Habitat's Land Administration and Management Program from 2010-2014. The article presented here is the outcome of a year-long research fellowship with Harvard Kennedy School's Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation.